1. For each of the following, determine the correct number of significant figures each answer should be reported to. Try to figure out the answers without computing the numerical answers!
A) $6.42 \times 10^{4}+2.5 \times 10^{3}$
B) $\frac{2.00 \times 10^{5}}{4.0 \times 10^{3}}$
C) $\frac{9.284-4.81}{12 \times 1.13}$
D) How would the numerical answer for 1 C change if you rounded after each mathematical step? Compute the expression rounding after each step and then by rounding only at the end.
2. The speed of light is $299,792,458 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$. Express the speed of light in feet per nanosecond ( $\mathrm{ft} / \mathrm{ns}$ ). Then estimate how long it takes for light to travel from the lights above you to your eyes.

Note: $1 \mathrm{ft}=0.3048 \mathrm{~m}$
3. Write the chemical formula for each of the following compounds.
A) Silver(I) cyanide
B) Calcium hypochlorite
C) Potassium chlorate
D) Iron(III) nitrite
4. Give the systematic name for each of the following compounds.
A) $\mathrm{CaF}_{2}$
B) $\mathrm{P}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{5}$
C) $\mathrm{Cu}_{2} \mathrm{~S}$
D) CuS
E) $\mathrm{NH}_{4} \mathrm{ClO}$
5. Complete the table below:

| Symbol | 137 <br> 55 <br> $\mathrm{Cs}^{+}$ | ${ }_{26}^{56} \mathrm{Fe}^{3+}$ | ${ }_{8}^{17} \mathrm{O}^{2-}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \# Protons |  |  |  | 30 |  | 40 |
| \# Neutrons |  |  |  | 34 | 16 |  |
| \# Electrons |  |  |  | 28 | 18 | 36 |
| Mass Number |  |  |  |  | 32 | 90 |

6. An unknown ion has a total charge of $2+$ and 27 electrons. Which ion might this be?
7. There are two stable isotopes of nitrogen: ${ }^{14} \mathrm{~N}(14.00307 \mathrm{amu})$ and ${ }^{15} \mathrm{~N}(15.00011 \mathrm{amu})$. If the average atomic mass of nitrogen is 14.00676 amu , what is the natural abundances of the two isotopes?
